

## Early Civilisations – previews:

human  
complex  
foundations  
hunters  
gatherers  
shelter  
permanent  
environment  
survival  
BCE  
nomadic  
Agricultural Revolution  
growth  
soldiers  
leaders  
societies  
shift  
“civilisation”  
fertile  
transportation  
river  
Valleys  
“Cradle of Civilization”  
Mesopotamia  
Tigris  
Euphrates  
(modern-day Iraq)  
Sumerians  
Ur  
Babylon  
cuneiform  
record-keeping  
Nile River  
ancient  
Egyptians  
longest-lasting  
religious  
monumental  
architecture  
pyramids  
hieroglyphics  
pharaoh  
present-day  
Pakistan  
Northwest India

Indus Valley Civilization  
Mohenjo-Daro  
flourished  
Harappa  
well-planned  
drainage  
grid-like  
impressive  
Yellow River  
Shang Dynasty  
China  
inventions  
gunpowder  
Chinese  
influenced  
“mandate of heaven”  
Americas  
Olmec  
Maya  
Aztec  
Andes Mountains  
astronomy  
mathematics  
engineering  
calendar  
kingdoms  
empires  
preserve  
regulate  
kings  
Greece  
democracy  
Code of Hammurabi  
gods  
goddesses  
sun  
moon  
water  
temples  
art  
music  
culture  
massive  
tombs  
Romans  
sculptures  
myths

traditions  
metals  
technologies  
visible  
communication  
republicanism  
contributions  
Babylonians  
Geometry  
wonders  
ziggurats  
conquered  
Mongols  
Asia  
drought  
famine  
agriculture